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(12) **United States Patent**
Percel et al.(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,663,888 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Dec. 16, 2003**(54) **PULSATILE RELEASE HISTAMINE H2
ANTAGONIST DOSAGE FORM**(75) Inventors: **Philip J. Percel**, Troy, OH (US); **Nehal
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(51) **Int. Cl.**⁷ **A61K 9/52**; A61K 9/54;
A61K 9/60(52) **U.S. Cl.** **424/457**; 424/458; 424/459;
424/490; 514/965(58) **Field of Search** 424/459, 451,
424/457, 456, 462, 464, 490, 496, 497;
514/965(56) **References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

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A unit dosage form, such as a capsule or the like, for delivering drugs into the body in a circadian release fashion comprising one or more populations of drug-containing particles (beads, pellets, granules, etc.) is disclosed. Each bead population exhibits a pre-designed rapid or sustained release profile with or without a predetermined lag time of 3 to 5 hours. Such a circadian rhythm release drug delivery system is designed to provide a plasma concentration-time profile, which varies according to physiological need at different times during the dosing period, i.e., mimicking the circadian rhythm and severity/manifestation of gastric acid secretion (and/or midnight GERD), predicted based on pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic considerations and in vitro/in vivo correlations.

46 Claims, 5 Drawing Sheets**Circadian Variations in Gastric Acid Secretion**